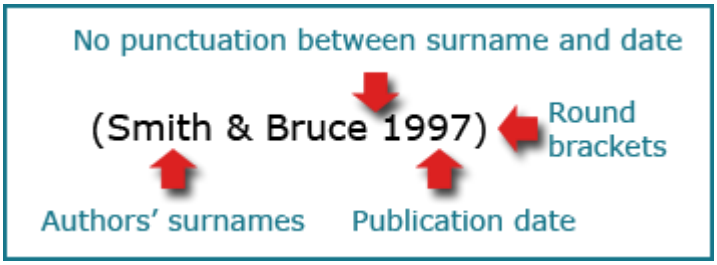
Harvard citation style

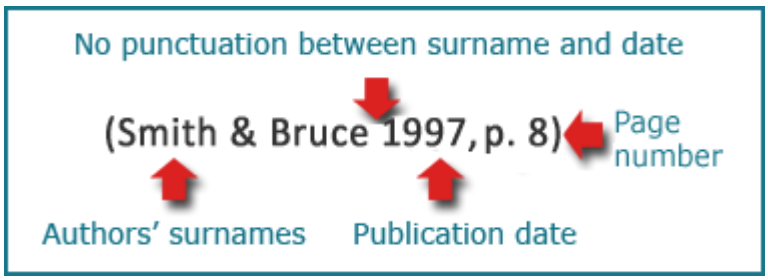
There are two components to referencing: in-text citations in your paper and the reference list at the end of your paper.

The in-text citation:

Harvard is an 'author/date' system, so your in-text citation consists of author(s) and year of publication.
In-text citation of a book (the same format applies for a journal article)

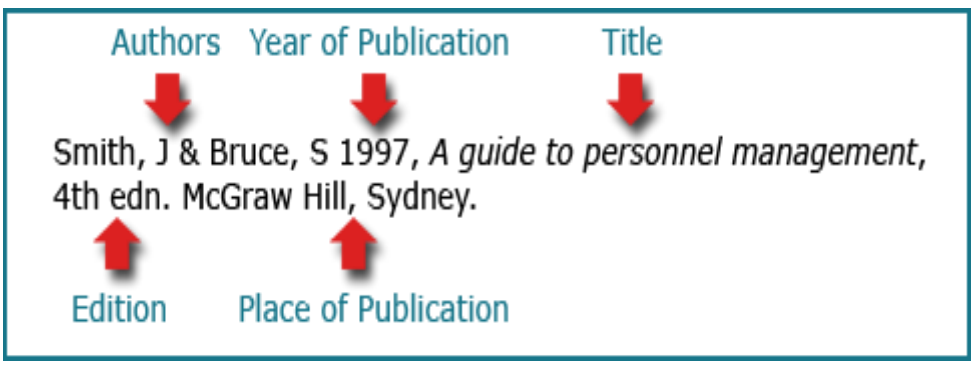


If you quote directly from an author or paraphrase a specific idea or piece of information from a source, you need to include the page number of the quote or passage in your in-text citation.

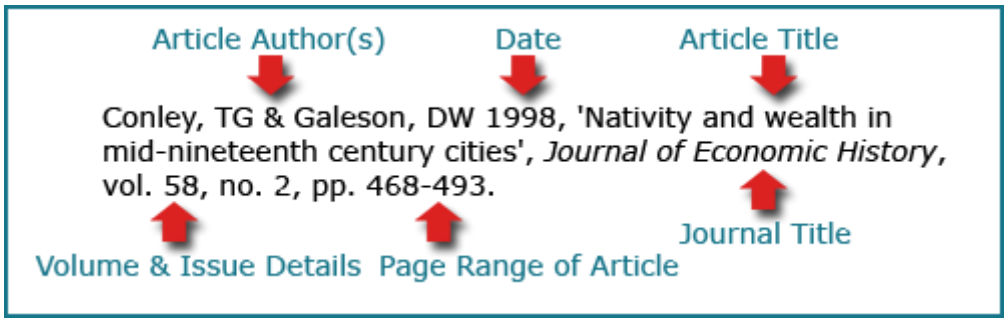


The reference list:

All in-text citations should be listed in the reference list at the end of your document.
Reference list entry for a book



Reference list entry for a journal



Reference list entries contain all the information that someone needs to follow up your source. Reference lists in Harvard are arranged alphabetically by author.

Citing material from the Internet/websites: examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Webpage: No Author	(Improve indigenous housing 2007) *Use first few words of the page title*	*Improve indigenous housing now, government told, 2007.* Available from: <http://www.architecture.com.au/i-cms?page=10220>. [8 February 2009].
Webpage: No Date	(Jones, n.d.)	Jones, MD n.d., *Commentary on indigenous housing initiatives*. Available from: <http://www.architecture.com.au>. [6 June 2009].
Web Document	(Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources 2006)	Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources 2006, *Being Prepared for an Influenza Pandemic: a Kit for Small Businesses*, Government of Australia, Available from: <http://www.innovation.gov.au>. [28 February 2009].
Website	(Australian Securities Exchange 2009)	Australian Securities Exchange 2009, *Market Information*. Available from: <http://www.asx.com.au/professionals/market_information/index.htm>. [5 July 2009].
Blog	(Newton 2007)	Newton, A. 2007, Newcastle toolkit. 16 January 2007. *Angela Newton: Blog*. Available from: <https://elgg.leeds.ac.uk/libajn/weblog/>. [23 February 2007].
Computer Software	(OpenOffice.org 2005)	OpenOffice.org, computer software 2005. Available from: <http://www.openoffice.org>. [11 January 2005].
Web Based Image / table / figure	(The Lunar Interior 2000)	*The Lunar Interior*, 2000. Available from: <http://www.planetscapes.com/solar/browse/moon/moonint.jpg>. [28 November 2000].

Citing journal articles: examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
CMO Article	(Jennings 1997)	Jennings, P 1997, 'The performance and competitive advantage of small firms: a management perspective', *International Small Business Journal*, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 63-75. Available from: The University of Western Australia Library Course Materials Online. [1 September 2004].
Journal Article: Print	(Conley & Galeson 1998)	Conley, TG & Galeson, DW 1998, 'Nativity and wealth in mid-nineteenth century cities', *Journal of Economic History*, vol. 58, no. 2, pp. 468-493.
Journal Article: Electronic Database	(Liveris 2011)	Liveris, A 2011, 'Ethics as a strategy', *Leadership Excellence*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp.17-18. Available from: Proquest [23 June 2011].

Citing lecture notes: examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Lecture Notes	(Foster 2008)	Foster, T 2004, *Balance sheets*, lecture notes distributed in Financial Accounting 101 at The University of Western Australia, Crawley on 2 November 2008.

Citing company information: examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Company Report	(Aspect Huntley 2009)	Aspect Huntley DatAnalysis 2009, *National Australia Bank Limited Company Report*. Available from: Aspect Huntley DatAnalysis. [20 May 2009].
Company Profile	(Datamonitor 2009)	Datamonitor 2009, *Wesfarmers Limited Company Profile*. Available from: Business Source Premier. [20 May 2009].
Financial Data	(Datastream 2009)	Datastream, 2009, *S&PASX200 daily index data 2000-2009*. Available from: Datastream. [20 May 2009].